

# האקדמיה הלאומית הישראלית למדעים The Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities









# Adams Seminar 2015 סמינר אדאמס תשע"ה

Guest Lecturer

### Professor Howard Cedar

Academy Member and Israel Prize Laureate in Biology The Hebrew University of Jerusalem



### **Professor Howard Cedar**

Academy Member and Israel Prize Laureate in Biology The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Endless curiosity, admits Professor Howard Cedar, has driven him to investigate some of the most fundamental questions in human genetics – about the mechanisms that control the development of the incredibly diverse collection

of cells that constitutes the human body. His research, first published back in the late 1970s, not only identified how cells control their development but also initiated a whole new field of science known as epigenetics. What began as fundamental research over three decades ago is now beginning to yield profound insights into the causes of cancer, as well as understanding about a range of genetic diseases.

Cedar immigrated to Israel with his young family just two months before the Yom Kippur War broke out in 1973. He joined the Department of Biochemistry at the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School and, during his ensuing career, has received many awards including the Israel Prize, the Wolf Prize in Medicine, the Emet Prize, the Gairdner International Award and the Rothschild Prize. In 2008, he was appointed the University's first Edmond J. Safra Distinguished Professor. Since 2003 he is a member of the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities.

Cedar regards his life's research as being "focused on one central idea" concerning how cells select the genetic information they need to function and ignore the rest of the genetic package. He describes the genetic information, or DNA, contained within every cell of our bodies as "an instruction booklet"; his challenge has been to understand how any particular cell uses only a few relevant pages of the book and ignores the rest.

Prof. Cedar's pioneering work in the 1970s — done in collaboration with his current research partner and colleague in the Institute of Medical Research Israel-Canada (IMRIC), Professor Aharon Razin — showed that the DNA becomes partly modified by another chemical, a process known as methylation. This results in only one part of the DNA code being available for the cell to read; in a skin cell, for example, only the instructions for making skin cells are available while the rest of the instructions are methylated and unavailable. "It took time," he says, "to put the whole story together to understand how methylation controls human development." The work has also thrown light on how cells take on specific functions at the very beginning of life. When a human egg cell is fertilized the first bundle of cells produced have the potential to develop into any cell in the human body (none of the DNA is methylated). However, at some stage the cells begin to assume the particular functions that they will have in the new baby — some become liver cells, others become skin, hair, blood, bones.

Of course, hand-in-hand with understanding how the mechanism functions in normal cells have come insights into how it fails in some genetic diseases such as Fragile-X Syndrome. Cedar's most recent work has also discovered that methylation plays an essential role in the development of all cancers.





Introductory remarks by

### **Professor Ruth Arnon**

President of the Israel Academy

I am very pleased to greet our new Adams Fellows for 2015–2016 here at the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities. Since the inauguration of the Adams Fellowship Program in May of 2005, 95 Adams Fellows, PhD Students of the highest academic standing, have been inducted. We are happy to introduce this year's new fellows briefly in this brochure.

In the framework of the Adams Fellowship Program, Adams Fellows enjoy sustained financial support for three to four uninterrupted years of doctoral study. In the past year, the amount of the grant was increased to compensate for inflation and currency fluctuation and to maintain the prestige of the Adams Fellowships. The Fellows also enjoy two privileges unique to this graduate student support program. Each Adams Fellow is eligible for an annual international study grant of \$3,000, to be used for active participation in an international scientific conference/workshop, for laboratory study abroad, for international scientific collaboration or to interview for a postdoctoral position, provided the trip is intended to contribute meaningfully to his/her scientific career. Adams Fellows are also given the opportunity to interact with one another and to form a small science community of their own, through initiatives such as invited lectures by renowned scientists at annual seminars, conferences and field trips. We are confident that the Adams Fellowships provide a meaningful contribution to the training of excellent scientists in Israel.

Once again, I would like to extend my heartfelt admiration and appreciation to Mr. Marcel Adams for playing such a meaningful role in the support of Israel's outstanding young scientists. I would also like to congratulate him on the occasion of his 95th birthday and wish him many more years of health and productivity.

# ADAMS Fellowship Steering & Selection Committee



Professor Amiram Grinvald, Chairman



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Professor Moty Heiblum



Professor David Kahzdan



Professor Abraham Nitzan



Professor Moshe Oren



Professor Moti Segev

# **Former Committee Members**

Professor Itamar Willner,
Immediate Past Chairman
Professor Chaim Cedar, Past Chairman
<b>Professor Yoram Groner,</b> Past Chairman
Professor Yakir Aharonov

Professor Noga Alon Professor Moshe Moshe Professor Yosef Shiloh Professor Yigal Talmi Professor Jacob Ziv





### **Professor Amiram Grinvald**

Chair of the Adams Fellowships Committee

Dear Friends,

As Chair of the Academic Committee of the Adams Fellowships Program, I am delighted, in opening the traditional Seminar of the Adams Program, to extend my warm greetings

to all of the Adams Fellows and particularly to our new fellows.

It is well known that Israel excels in the realm of basic research. Israel, a small country with few academic institutions, has gained international recognition at the highest level for its pioneering and creative research. No other country in the world has attained comparable achievements *per capita*. The nucleus for this success is clearly the brilliant and hard-working emerging scholars who are in the front line of these research efforts. Israel is blessed with a wonderful cadre of top-notch, well informed, highly motivated, mature students, who not only provide the intellectual infrastructure for basic research, but also represent future generations of senior scientists. Not surprisingly, Israeli postdoctoral researchers are highly in demand in the USA and other nations that lead in scientific research. A fraction of these students, together with their gifted colleagues, constitute the foundation of future scientific research in Israel.

The Adams family tree is growing well. This year, as in previous years, the Fellowships Committee was faced with difficult decisions. We had many outstanding candidates, and the competition was tough. Nevertheless, we believe that we have made very good choices. The successful academic appointments of Adams alumni attest to the program's success. I expect to see these young scientists become research leaders in Israel. Ariel Afek, one of our current fellows at Ben-Gurion University, was instrumental in overturning one of the central dogmas of Molecular Biology. In collaboration with colleagues from Duke University, Ariel discovered that Protein-DNA binding can occur in the absence of specific base-pair recognition. These findings were published in the highly esteemed journal *PNAS*.

The Adams Fellows are a real family. Beyond the increased financial backing of the fellows, the program has turned into a social and scientific forum for the exchange of ideas and for collaboration.

This August Mr. Marcel Adams will turn 95! Unfortunately he could not travel to Israel for the Seminar, but I would like to use this opportunity to express our thanks to the man who has had the motivation and the vision to promote science in Israel by funding multiple programs. All of us wish Mr. Adams many more healthy years!

Best wishes,

Amiram Grinvald

Amiram Grinvald

### **ADAMS Seminar 2014**













#### (Top and clockwise)

Professor Ruth Arnon presenting Mr. Adams with the Academy's 94th birthday gift, a silver pomegranate, the Academy's symbol Mr. Adams with guest lecturer and Nobel Laureate Prof. Dan Shechtman Mr. Adams and fellows Mr. Adams and Prof. Arnon granting Rivka Bekenstein her certificate Prof. Dan Shechtman lecturing on "Quasi Periodic Materials - A Paradigm Shift in Crystallography Center: Dr. Meir Zadok, Academy Director chairing the event





## **Marcel Adams**

Hebrew-speaking philanthropist Marcel Adams, who escaped from a forced-labor camp in Romania in 1944, fought in Israel's War of Independence and made his fortune in Montreal, has endowed the Adams Fellowship Program to support Israel's brightest doctoral students in the natural and exact sciences each year.

Marcel Adams (Abramovich) was born in Piatra-Neamt, Romania, in 1920. The anti-Semitic regime in Romania during the Holocaust interrupted his studies, triggering a lifelong quest for learning and a zest for the life of the mind. An active member of Hanoar Hazioni in Bucharest, Adams survived forced labor, food shortages and arbitrary harassment by the authorities.

After coming to Israel with the Jewish Agency's help in 1944, Adams settled in Pardes Hanna and participated in the War of Independence. He moved to Canada in 1951 and worked as a tanner before going into real estate. He eventually developed dozens of properties, mostly in eastern Canada, including Galeries de la Capitale, the largest shopping mall in the province of Quebec. With his late wife Annie, he established Tel Aviv University's Adams Institute for Business Management Information Systems and endowed the university's Adams Super Center for Brain Research. Marcel Adams is a Montreal resident, the proud father of four and grandfather of eleven. He remains full of energy and looks at least a decade younger than his 95 years.

Adams officially signed an agreement to establish the Adams Fellowships with the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities in Jerusalem in May 2005. The fund is large enough to provide \$1 million annually to outstanding Ph.D. students, covering their full tuition and living expenses throughout four years of study and including funds for attending scientific conferences and workshops abroad. Most recipients are aged 26 to 34.

The easy way would have been to hand over a check, but Adams wishes to pay back his 1944 debt to the Jewish people, which gave him a new identity and hope for rebuilding from the ashes of Europe. The fellowship helps young men and women thrive technologically, scientifically and intellectually. In turn, Adams believes they will carry the flag for the next generation and for future generations.

A professional committee at the Academy reviews applications from doctoral students and chooses the awardees, for study in such fields as organic chemistry, molecular biology, chemistry, mathematics, engineering, physics, genetics, computer science and brain research.

Marcel. Adams wishes to help the best and brightest academics, those with tremendous potential for growth, who have demonstrated excellence in both quality of mind and personal character.

This year's newly appointed Adams Fellows represent the Eleventh Cycle of the Adams Fellowship Program.

#### ADAMS Fellows 2015-2016



### **Omri Azencot**

PhD student of Assistant Prof. Mirela Ben-Chen, Computer Science Department, Technion–Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Operator Representations in Geometry Processing

Omri Azencot hails from Kiryat Haim. After finishing his military service, he began studying for his BSc at the Technion's Computer Science Department. Shortly thereafter, he became attracted to the

beauty of mathematics; this led to his joining the Technion's dual degree program, which enabled him to add more math to his curriculum. Upon completion of his studies, Omri received BSc degrees from both the Mathematics and the Computer Science Departments.

His first encounter with geometric algorithms came during the last year of his BSc studies, when he participated in a research project related to Voronoi diagrams, supervised by Dr. Daniel Reem. Inspired by this project, Omri decided to pursue a graduate degree and is currently in a direct PhD track at the Technion, advised by Assistant Prof. Mirela Ben-Chen. Omri is exploring how mappings between vector spaces (i.e., operators) can be used to create simple yet efficient geometric processing tools. He has collaborated with several researchers from leading institutes in the USA and Europe and has published a number of research papers in prestigious journals.

A teaching assistant in his department, Omri teaches undergraduate courses such as Operating Systems as well as advanced courses related to computer graphics and geometry processing.



### Izchak Baruch Goldshtein

PhD student of Prof. Moshe Lewenstein and Prof. Ely Porat, Department of Computer Science, Bar-Ilan University

Dissertation topic: Polynomial Lower Bounds on Algorithms and Data Structures

Izchak Baruch Goldshtein was born and raised in Bnei Brak. From a very young age he was attracted by science and technology. His interest increased after he participated in an excellence program; it

revealed fascinating aspects of the scientific world and opened new horizons for him.

Motivated by this interest, Izchak joined the ATUDA (academic reserve) program immediately after high school. Within the ATUDA framework he received his BSc in computer science and mathematics at a young age, graduating from Bar-Ilan University summa cum laude with many awards.

Following his graduation, Izchak began his military service in an elite IDF technology unit, where he served more than six years as a cyber-security specialist, a team leader, and a projects officer. During his army duties he garnered several prizes for professional excellence and for the significant role he played in a number of important projects.

During his military service Izchak completed his MSc in computer science at Bar-Ilan University, graduating *summa cum laude*. In his MSc thesis he explored a difficult variant of the famous edit distance problem, which has a wide range of applications, notably those concerning genome rearrangement issues. His work has been published and presented in important international conferences.

Izchak began his PhD studies just as he left the army. Under the joint supervision of Prof. Moshe Lewenstein and Prof. Ely Porat, he investigates polynomial lower bounds on algorithms and data structures. Izchak aims to take a wide perspective on the subject of polynomial lower bounds, which eventually may lead to further, interdisciplinary understanding of the polynomial hardness phenomena. These phenomena are important for learning the limitations of many useful algorithmic tasks. Besides his research activities, Izchak is a teaching assistant in undergraduate courses on algorithms and complexity.





# Barak Hirshberg

PhD student of Prof. Benny Gerber, The School of Chemistry, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Structure, Interactions and Dynamics of Many-Atom Systems

Barak Hirshberg was born and raised in Jerusalem and attended Boyer High School; his interest in science began there under the influence of his mathematics teacher. After high school, he postponed his military

service for three years in order to do a BSc in chemistry at the Hebrew University, as a member of the Amirim Natural Sciences Excellence Program. During this period he was an undergraduate research assistant in the lab of Professor R. Benny Gerber, where he worked on his BSc thesis on the electronic structure and dynamics of all-nitrogen molecules.

After graduating *magna cum laude*, Barak joined the IDF for six years as a theoretical chemist in RAFAEL Ltd. At the same time he studied for his MSc in the group of Prof. Gerber, later transferring to the direct PhD program. Barak has published six papers in international journals, as the leading author of three of them. His most significant contribution is a paper which predicts the existence of a new phase of solid nitrogen, published in 2014 in *Nature Chemistry*. This work brought him the Lise Meitner Prize for an outstanding study in computational quantum chemistry.

One of the main topics addressed in the Gerber Group is the electronic structure and chemical dynamics of atmospherically relevant molecules and processes. Currently, Barak studies the reaction between hot CO2 molecules impacting on water clusters and surfaces, using *ab initio* molecular dynamics simulations. This reaction is important for the formation of carbonic acid in the oceans, which might lead to ocean acidification.



# Michael Kalyuzhny

PhD student of Prof. Ronen Kadmon, Institute of Life Sciences, Department of Ecology, Evolution and Behavior, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem and Prof. Nadav Shnerb, Department of Physics, Bar-Ilan University

Dissertation topic: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of Factors Affecting the Dynamics and Structure of Ecological Communities.

Michael Kalyuzhny was born in Novosibirsk, Russia, and immigrated to Israel with his parents during his childhood. He grew up in Haifa on Mount Carmel, where the surrounding forests evoked his passion for nature and the outdoors. As the son, grandson and nephew of scientists, he was a keen reader of science books and attended science camps from an early age. He decided to study biology at The Hebrew University, where he quickly began a modeling project in the laboratory of Prof. Kadmon, investigating the effect of environmental heterogeneity on species diversity. This study, published in *PNAS*, questioned one of ecology's most fundamental concepts: that a heterogeneous environment always promotes species coexistence.

Both Michael's MSc (summa cum laude) and his PhD address the dynamic aspects of biodiversity theories. The phenomenon of multiple species coexisting at small spatial scales attracts the attention of every naturalist since it appears to contradict the notion of "survival of the fittest." Many mechanistic theories have been proposed to explain the phenomenon, but they've been scrutinized primarily in terms of their ability to explain "snapshots" of ecological communities. Michael's PhD research will develop methods to examine how well these theories can explain the changes and the dynamics that are observed in several long-term monitored communities. His preliminary results, published in several research papers, indicate that many such communities are much less stable than was previously recognized, and this must be taken into consideration in conservation and management programs.

Michael represented Israel at the Complex Systems Summer School 2014 at the Santa Fe Institute. As a university teaching assistant and a high school lecturer, his goal is to "infect" others with his passions.

#### ADAMS Fellows 2015-2016



#### **Eran Sagi**

PhD student of Prof. Yuval Oreg, Department of Condensed Matter Physics, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Strongly Interacting Topological Phases

Eran Sagi was born in Be'er Sheva but moved at a young age to Tzur Yigal. As he grew up, he became fascinated with physics, which led him to Tel-Aviv University for a BSc in physics.

During his undergraduate years he participated in an academic research project with Prof. Ehud Nakar from the Department of Astrophysics. It rapidly generated interesting results, which were later published in the *Astrophysical Journal*. At the same time, Eran started working with Prof. Eli Eisenberg, who introduced him to the exciting world of condensed matter physics. After graduating *summa cum laude*, Eran's work with Prof. Eisenberg, focused on a unique phase transition that may occur in quasicrystals, evolved into his MSc thesis.

After completing his MSc summa cum laude, Eran moved to the Department of Condensed Matter Physics at the Weizmann Institute, where he is currently working toward his PhD under the supervision of Prof. Yuval Oreg. Together they study remarkable electronic phases of matter called topological phases. Specifically, they investigate materials in which interactions between the electrons lead to a qualitatively new behavior that provides a route to fault-tolerant quantum computing. The theoretical analysis and experimental implementation of such strongly interacting topological phases are notoriously difficult.

Eran's main goal is to find ways of constructing these phases from simpler components, such as quantum wires and superconductors, in the hope that this will eventually translate into experimental implementation of these phases.



### Ido Sagi

PhD student of Prof. Nissim Benvenisty, Azrieli Center for Stem Cells and Genetic Research, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: Genetic and Epigenetic Regulation in Human Pluripotent Stem Cells

Ido Sagi, a native Jerusalemite, has been drawn to science since he was very young. He attended The Hebrew University High School in Jerusalem, where his major was biology. Following military

service in the Israeli Intelligence Corps, he began his study of life sciences at The Hebrew University with an eye towards a career in biomedicine. A participant in the Amirim–Science and Etgar–Life Sciences honors programs, he won the Rector's and Dean's prizes each year for outstanding undergraduate students. He graduated early, receiving his BSc summa cum laude.

Ido's interest in experimental genetics led him to become a research student in Prof. Nissim Benvenisty's lab during his first year at university. The Benvenisty group specializes in genetic research using human stem cells, which are extremely useful in modeling human development and disease and which have unparalleled potential for regenerative medicine. Ido has contributed to several studies with important implications for understanding and treating human disorders, published in *Nature, Nature Genetics*, and other journals.

Under the supervision of Prof. Benvenisty, Ido is currently pursuing a direct PhD as a member of the Mada–Life Sciences Excellence Program. His research, centered on genetic and epigenetic mechanisms in human pluripotent stem cells, is largely dedicated to determining the regulation and function of imprinted genes. These genes, activated only on the basis of their parent-of-origin inheritance, are instrumental in creating viable individuals; their dysregulation can cause developmental disorders and malignancy. One of Ido's latest projects explored the stability of imprinted genes after the use of different stem cell derivation methods. The work was presented at an international conference and published in *Cell Stem Cell*.

While continuing his research at The Hebrew University, Ido heads an undergraduate honors program course, based on a curriculum he developed, in the Genetics Department.





### **Yinon Spinka**

PhD student of Prof. Ron Peled, Pure Mathematics Department, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Mathematical Models of Statistical Mechanics

Yinon Spinka, born in Holon, spent most of his childhood in the United States. When he was twelve, he and his family moved back to Israel and settled in Hod Hasharon. Around this time Yinon became interested in computers and started to learn programming. During his middle school years he joined

Bar-Ilan University's mathematics program for gifted youth, which allowed him to take his final exam in mathematics at the end of 10th grade. Following his scientific bent, he chose physics, electronics and computer science as his high school majors.

After completing his service with the IDF, Yinon began his undergraduate studies in mathematics and physics at Tel-Aviv University. Although he found both disciplines interesting, he gradually shifted his focus towards mathematics. Upon graduating with a BSc *summa cum laude*, he went on to finish an MSc in pure mathematics, also *summa cum laude*. His master's thesis, produced under the supervision of Prof. Ron Peled, dealt with a problem in probability theory with connections to statistical mechanics.

Today Yinon is a PhD student at Tel-Aviv University, where he continues to research problems in the interface between probability theory and mathematical physics. His research, still under the supervision of Prof. Ron Peled, concentrates on models from statistical mechanics, such as the Potts model and the O(n) model, and is directed primarily towards understanding the physical phenomenon of phase transition. Yinon collaborates with researchers both in Israel and abroad and has lectured at several international seminars and conferences.



Adams Conference 2015

#### ADAMS Fellows 2014-2015



### **Rivka Bekenstein**

PhD student of Prof. Mordechai Segev, Faculty of Physics, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Gravitational Phenomena and Complex Wavepackets in Nonlinear Optical Systems



### **Sharon Fleischer**

PhD student of Dr. Tal Dvir, Dept. of Molecular Microbiology and Biotechnology, Faculty of Life Science, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Engineering 3D Cardiac Stem Cell-Based Patches for Treating Heart Diseases



### Yannai A. Gonczarowski

PhD student of Prof. Sergiu Hart and Prof. Noam Nisan, Institute of Mathematics, School of Computer Science & Engineering and Center for the Study of Rationality, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: Game Theory and Mechanism Design



### **Ouri Karni**

PhD student of Prof. Gadi Eisenstein, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

Dissertation topic: Ultra-Fast Non-Linear Dynamic Processes in Nanometric Semiconductor Lasers and Optical Amplifiers



### **Jonathan Mosheiff**

PhD student of Prof. Nati Linial, Institute of Computer Science, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: Forbidden Induced Subgraphs and their Structural Implications



## **Omri Ram**

PhD student of Prof. Oren Sadot, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev

Dissertation topic: Experimental Study of Shock and Blast Wave Interaction with a Rigid Porous Medium.





# **Einat Seidel Posner**

PhD student of Prof. Ofer Mandelbaum, Lautenberg Center for Immunology and Cancer Research, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Viral Immune Evasion Mechanisms



# **Eliran Subag**

PhD student of Prof. Ofer Zeitouni, Department of Mathematics, Weizmann Institute of Science

Dissertation topic: Extreme Values and Extremal Processes of Gaussian Fields



New Adams Fellows for 2014-2015 in the Academy's Science Garden in front of the Einstein Memorial, with (far laft) Dr. Meir Zadok, Mr. Adams, Prof. Ruth Arnon and (far right) Batsheva Shor

#### ADAMS Fellows 2013-2014



## Ariel Afek

PhD student of Dr. David Lukatsky, Department of Chemistry, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Dissertation topic: Design Principles and Consequences of Nonconsensus Protein-DNA Binding



### **Yoav Bauman**

PhD student of Prof. Ofer Mandelboim, Lautenberg Center for General and Tumor Immunology, the Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Pathogen Recognition by Natural Killer Cells



### **Ronen Dar**

PhD student of Prof. Meir Feder and Prof. Mark Shtaif, School of Electrical Engineering, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Information Theory in Optical-Fiber Communictations



### **Anna Frishman**

PhD student of Prof. Gregory Falkovich, Department of Physics of Complex Systems, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: A Search for Statistical Laws in Turbulent Systems



### **Livnat Jerby Arnon**

PhD student of Prof. Eytan Ruppin, School of Computer Science, Tel-Aviv University

Dissertation topic: Genome-scale Modelling of Cancer Genetics and Metabolism Towards the Identification of Selective Anticancer Treatments



## **Assaf Manor**

PhD student of Dr. Carmel Rotschild, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

Dissertation topic: Thermodynamic Light Management for 3rd Generation Photovoltaics





# Sivan Refaely-Abramson

PhD student of Prof. Leeor Kronik, Department of Materials and Interfaces, Weizmann Institute of Science

Dissertation topic: A Generalization of the Optimally-tuned Range-separated Hybrid Scheme to the Solid-state



# Liran Rotem

PhD student of Prof. Vitali-Milaman, School of Mathematical Sciences, Tel-Aviv University

Disseration topic: Asymptotic Geometric Analysis: Log-concavity,  $\alpha$ -Concavity, Quasi-Concavity



## **Eitan Schechtman**

PhD student of Prof. Hagai Bergman, The Interdisciplinary Center for Neural Computation (ICNC), the Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: The Neural Correlates of Basal Ganglia Abnormalities in the Chronic Phencyclidine (PCP) Primate Model of Schizophrenia



# **Avishay Tal**

PhD student of Prof. Ran Raz, Department of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Analysis of Boolean Functions in Theoretical Computer Science



Mr. Marcel Adams, Adams Seminar July 2014

# POSTER COMPETITION ANNUAL ADAMS CONFERENCE

January 2015









## Adams Seminar 2015





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(Upper left and clockwise) Ariel Afek Einat Seidel Posner Rivka Bekenstein Anna Frishman Liel Sapir Yannai Gonczarowski Sharon Fleischer Center - Ouri Karni

#### ADAMS Fellows 2012-2013



### Tslil Ast

PhD student of Dr. Maya Schuldiner, Department of Molecular Genetics, Weizmann Institute of Science

Dissertation topic: Uncovering the Translocation and Quality Control Mechanisms of Glycosylphosphatidylinositor (GPL) Anchored Proteins



### Assaf Ben Moshe

PhD student of Prof. Gil Markovich, Department of Chemical Physics, Tel-Aviv University

Dissertation topic: Chiroptical Effects Induced in Metal and Semiconductor Nanoparticles



### **Miri Krupkin**

PhD student of Prof. Ada Yonath, Department of Structural Biology, Weizmann Institute of Science

Dissertation topic: Towards the Determination of the Structure of Mycobacterium Smegmatis Ribosome and Studies on the Properties of the Prebiotic Ribosome



### **Nir Lazarovich**

PhD student of Prof. Michah Sageev, Department of Mathematics, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

Dissertation topic: Non-positively Curved Homogeneous Polygonal Complexes



### **Or Ordentlich**

PhD student of Dr. Uri Erez, School of Electrical Engineering, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Robust Lattice Schemes for Multi-User Communication Networks



### **Liel Sapir**

PhD student of Dr. Daniel Harries, Institute of Chemistry and The Fritz Haber Research Center, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: Modeling Osmolyte-Induced Conformational Changes in Biomacromolecules





# **David Tsivion**

PhD student of Prof. Ernesto Joselevich, Department of Material and Interfaces, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Guided Growth of Horizontal Nanowires



# **Erez Zohar**

PhD student of Prof. Benni Reznik, School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel-Aviv University

Dissertation topic: Quantum Simulations of Quantum Field Theories

## ADAMS CONFERENCE January 2015











#### (Top right and clockwise)

Prof. Chava Turniansky on "Hebrew and Yiddish: Two Languages, One Society"

Prof. Itamar Willner, Conference Chair

Prof. David Harel on "Excellence or Professionalism?"

Prof. Jacob Bekenstein on "Thermodynamics: From Steam Engines to Black Holes"



#### ADAMS Fellows 2011-2012



### **Dmitry Batenkov**

PhD student of Prof. Yosef Yomdin, Department of Mathematics, Weizmann Institute of Science

Dissertation topic: Algebraic Reconstruction of Geometric Models from Integral Measurements



### **Avraham Braun**

PhD student of Prof. Jeffrey Gordon, Department of Solar Energy and Environmental Physics, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev

Dissertation topic: The Physics of High Carrier Injection Rates in Concentrator Photovoltaics



### **Sophia Buhbut**

PhD student of Prof. Arie Zaban, Institute of Chemistry, Bar-Ilan University Dissertation topic: FRET Mechanism Based on Nanomaterials in Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells: Synthesis, Characterization and Applications



#### **Amir Erez**

PhD student of Prof. Yigal Meir, Department of Physics, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Dissertation topic: Superconductor to Insulator Transition in Thin Films



### **Daphna Nachmani**

PhD student of Prof. Ofer Mandelboim, Lautenberg Center for General and Tumor Immunology, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: MicroRNAs in Immune-Regulation: Viral Mimicry of Host Mechanisms



### **Amir Nevet**

PhD student of Prof. Meir Orenstein, Department of Electrical Engineering, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Two-Photon Processes in Micro and Nano Semiconductor Structures





## **Doron Puder**

PhD student of Prof. Nati Linial, Einstein Institute of Mathematics, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: The Combinatorial, Algebraic and Topological Aspects of Word Maps



# Eran Small

PhD student of Prof. Yaron Silberberg, Department of Physics of Complex Systems, Weizmann Institute of Science

Dissertation topic: Statistical Properties of Light Propagating in Non-Linear Systems



# **Hadas Soifer**

PhD student of Dr. Nirit Dudovich, Department of Physics of Complex Systems, Weizmann Institute of Science

Dissertation topic: Probing Electronic Wavefunctions via High Harmonic Generation



# **Amir Wand**

PhD student of Prof. Sanford Ruhman, Department of Chemistry, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: Investigation of the Photochemistry of Retinal Proteins and Model Systems Using Novel Techniques of Ultrafast Spectroscopy: Resolving the Dynamics as well as Structural Information of the Excited States



Festive 94th birthday celebration with children and grandchildren, July 2014

#### ADAMS Fellows 2010-2011



### **Avital Adler**

PhD student of Prof. Hagai Bergman, Interdisciplinary Center for Neural Computation (ICNC), The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Value Encoding in the Striatum in View of Serotonin Neurotransmission



### **Leonid Barenboim**

PhD student of Dr. Michael Elkin, Department of Computer Science, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Dissertation topic: Efficient Network Utilization in Locality-Sensitive Distributed Algorithms



### **Arren Bar-Even**

PhD student of Dr. Ron Milo, Department of Plant Sciences, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: The Design, Analysis and Testing of Synthetic Carbon Fixation Cycles



## **Omer Bobrowski**

PhD student of Prof. Robert J. Adler, Department of Electrical Engineering, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Some Topics in the Algebraic Topology of Random Fields



## **Ronit Bustin**

PhD student of Prof. Shlomo Shamai, Department of Electrical Engineering, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

Dissertation topic: The I-MMSE approach for Multi-Terminal Problems in the Gaussian Regime



## **Klim Efremenko**

PhD student of Prof. Amnon Ta-Shma and Prof. Oded Regev, Department of Computer Science, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Algebraic Constructions in Computational Complexity

#### Adams Seminar 2015





# Yoav Livneh

PhD student of Dr. Adi Mizrahi, Department of Neurobiology, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: Adult Neurogenesis: From Synapse Formation, Through Sensory Coding to Animal Behavior



# Itai Roffman

PhD student of Prof. Eviatar Nevo and Prof. Avraham Ronin, The International Graduate Center of Evolution, University of Haifa

Dissertation topic: Studying Suite of Homo Traits in Pan: Supporting Cultural and Genetic Evidence for their Inclusion in Homo Genus



### **Yoav Oved Rosenberg**

PhD student of Prof. Jiwchar Ganor, Department of Geological and Environmental Sciences, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Dissertation topic: The Fate of Radium in Evaporitic Systems



# **Osip Schwartz**

PhD student of Dr. Dan Oron, Department of Physics of Complex Systems, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Nonlinear Microscopy with Nanoparticles



# Adi Sheinfeld

PhD student of Prof. Avishay Eyal, Electrical Engineering, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Optical Detection of Alzheimer's Disease Via Ocular Spectroscopy



# **Avital Swisa**

PhD student of Dr. Yuval Dor, Department of Developmental Biology and Cancer Research, The Faculty of Medicine, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Role of LKB1 in Pancreatic Beta Cell Dynamics

#### ADAMS Fellows 2009-2010



### **Monther Abu-Remaileh**

PhD student of Prof.Yehudit Bergman, Human Genetics, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: Understanding the Molecular Mechanism of Oct-3/4 Oncogenicity



### **Danny Ben-Zvi**

PhD student of Prof. Naama Barkai and Prof. Ben-Zion Shilo, Molecular Genetics, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Scaling and Robustness in Embryonic Development

# **Oded Berger-Tal**

PhD student of Prof. David Saltz, Desert Ecology, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Dissertation topic: Movement Ecology of Persian Fallow Deer



## **Ronen Gabizon**

PhD student of Dr. Assaf Friedler, Institute of Chemistry, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Activating Proteins by Shifting their Oligomerization Equilibrium: A New Approach to Drug Design



### **Alex Hayat**

PhD student of Prof. Meir Orenstein, Electrical Engineering, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Applications of Multi-Photon Processes for Semiconductor for Ouantum Photonics.



## **Efrat Mashiach**

PhD student of Prof. Haim Wolfson and Prof. Ruth Nussinov in Computer Science, Tel-Aviv University

Dissertation topic: Structural Bioinformatics: Flexible Molecular Docking





### Or Meir

Phd student of Prof. Oded Goldreich, Theoretical Computer Science, Weizmann Institute of Science

Dissertation topic: Combinatorial Construction of Probabilistic Proof Systems



# Moshe Mishali

PhD student of Prof. Yonina Eldar, Electrical Engineering, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Compressive Processing of Analog Signals



# **Uri Roll**

PhD student of Lewi Stone in Zoology, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Spatial Perspectives of Epidemiological and Ecological Problems



# Sivan Sabato

PhD student of Prof. Naftali Tishby, School of Computer Science and Engineering, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Dissertation topic: Supervised Learning with Partial Information



# **Efrat Shema**

PhD student of Prof. Moshe Oren, Molecular Cell Biology, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: RNF20 as a Novel Tumor Suppressor: Exploring its Roles in Transcriptional Regulation, Formation and Progression of Cancer, Senescence and Development

#### ADAMS Fellows 2008-2009



### **Keren Censor**

PhD student of Prof. Hagit Attiya, Computer Science, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Probabilistic Methods in Distributed Computing



### **Emanuele Dalla Torre**

PhD Student of Dr. Ehud Altman, Condensed Matter Physics, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Strongly Correlated States in Ultra-cold Atoms



### **Noam Gross**

PhD Student of Dr. Lev Khaykovich, Physics, Bar-Ilan University Dissertation topic: Nonlinear Dynamics and Interactions of Bright Matter-wave Solitons in a Bose-Einstein Condensate.



### **Ishay Haviv**

PhD Student of Prof. Oded Regev, Computer Science, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Combinatorics and Theoretical Aspects of Computer Sciences; Complexity of Lattice Problems



#### **Amir Ingber**

PhD Student of Prof. Meir Feder, Electrical Engineering, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Coding Methods and Bounds for the Bandwidth Limited Regime



### **Mor Mordechai Peretz**

PhD Student of Prof. Shmuel Ben-Yaakov, Electrical Engineering & Computer Science, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Dissertation topic: Time Domain Design of Digital Controllers for PWM Converters

Adams Seminar 2015





## Michael Orlov

PhD Student of Prof. Moshe Sipper, Computer Science, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Dissertation topic: Evolutionary Computation



## **Eran Segev**

Nanomechanical Resonators

PhD Student of Dr. Eyal Buks, Electrical Engineering, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Back-Reaction Cooling and Quantum Phenomena in



### **Gil Segev**

PhD Student of Prof. Moni Naor, Computer Science, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: The Complexity of Resilient Sketches



### **Reut Shema**

PhD Student of Prof. Yadin Dudai, Neurobiology, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: The Role of PKMzeta in Long Term Memory Storage in the Rat Brain



Yannai Gonczarowski singing opera at Mr. Adams' festive birthday dinner, July 2014

#### ADAMS Fellows 2007-2008



#### **Avraham Ben-Aroya**

PhD student of Dr. Oded Regev and Dr. Amnon Ta-Shma, Computer Science, Tel-Aviv University

Dissertation topic: Quantum Computation and Quantum Information



### Shai Carmi

PhD student of Professor Shlomo Havlin, Physics, Bar-Ilan University Dissertation topic: Complex Networks: Theory and Applications



### **Chen Davidovich**

PhD student of Professor Ada Yonath, Structural Biology, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Ribosome Structure and Function



### Shahar Dobzinski

PhD student of Professor Noam Nisan, Computer Science, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: The Power of Approximations in Mechanism Design



### **Moshe Goldstein**

PhD student of Professor Richard Berkovits, Physics, Bar-Ilan University Dissertation topic: Interference Effects in Interacting Mesoscopic Systems



### **Amir Goren**

PhD student of Professor Gil Ast, Human Genetics and Molecular Medicine, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Inferring Regulatory Elements of Splicing Using Comparative Genomics

#### Adams Seminar 2015





# **Dan Hermelin**

PhD student of Professor Gad M. Landau, Computer Science, University of Haifa Dissertation topic: Algorithmic Challenges in RNA Comparative Analysis



# Yoav Lahini

PhD student of Professor Yaron Silberberg, Physics, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Disordered Nonlinear Systems



### **Guy Ron**

PhD student of Professor Eliezer Piasetzky, Experimental Physics, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Measurement of the Proton Elastic Form Factors at Low Q2



# **Avraham Saig**

PhD student of Professor Ehud Ahissar and Dr. Amos Arieli, Neurobiology, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Guiding Principles for Sensory Substitution: From Vision to Touch



# **Alexander Sodin**

PhD student of Professor Vitali Milman, Mathematics, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Probabilistic Methods in Asymptotic Geometric Analysis

### ADAMS Fellows 2006-2007



### Haim Beidenkopf

PhD student of Professor Eli Zeldov, Physics, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Vortex Thermodynamics in High-Temperature Superconductors



### **Liat Benmoyal Segal**

PhD student of Professor Hermona Soreq, Biological Chemistry, and Professor Hagai Bergman, Physiology, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Dissertation topic: The Role of the Cholinergic System in the Pathogenesis of Parkinson's Disease



### Yael Elbaz

PhD student of Prof. Shimon Schuldiner, Biological Chemistry, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Structure-Function Study of Multidrug Transporters



### **Olga Khersonsky**

PhD student of Dr. Dan Tawfik, Chemistry, Weizmann Institute Dissertation topic: Mechanistic Enzymology: From Classical Tools to Directed Evolution



### **Dana Moshkovitz**

PhD student of Prof. Ran Raz, Mathematics, Weizmann Institute Dissertation topic: Probabilistically Checkable Proofs



### **Ariel Procaccia**

PhD student of Professor Jeffrey S. Rosenschein, Computer Science, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: The Theoretical Foundation of Multi-agent Systems (MAS)





# **Carmel Rotschild**

PhD student of Professor Moti Segev, Physics, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Soliton Interactions in Nonlocal Nonlinear Media



# **Ofer Shayevitz**

PhD student of Professor Meir Feder, Electrical Engineering, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Universal Communications with Feedback



## **Amir Shlomai**

PhD student of Prof. Yosef Shaul, Biochemistry, Weizmann Institute Dissertation topic: Metabolic Alterations in the Liver and Hepatitis B Virus Gene Expression



# **Noam Stern**

PhD student of Professor Ofer Mandelboim, Immunology, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Natural Killer (NK) Cells



Festive birthday celebration, July 2014

### ADAMS Fellows 2005-2006



# Yael Eshed-Eisenbach

PhD student of Prof. Elior Peles, Molecular Cell Biology, Weizmann Institute of Science Dissertation topic: Neuro-Glial Interactions



## **Nathan Keller**

PhD student of Prof. Gil Kalai, Mathematics, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dissertation topic: Probabilistic Combinatorics and its Relations with Harmonic Analysis



### Tal Lev-Ami

PhD student of Prof. Shmuel Sagiv, Computer Science, Tel-Aviv University Dissertation topic: Efficient Transformers for the Verification of Heap Manipulating Programs



## **Raz Palty**

PhD student of Dr. Israel Sekler, Physiology, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Dissertation topic: Characterization of the Novel Exchanger NCLX – a FLJ2233 Gene Product



### **Sharon Shwartz**

PhD student of Professor Moti Segev, Physics, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology Dissertation topic: Nonlinear Optics in CZT:V